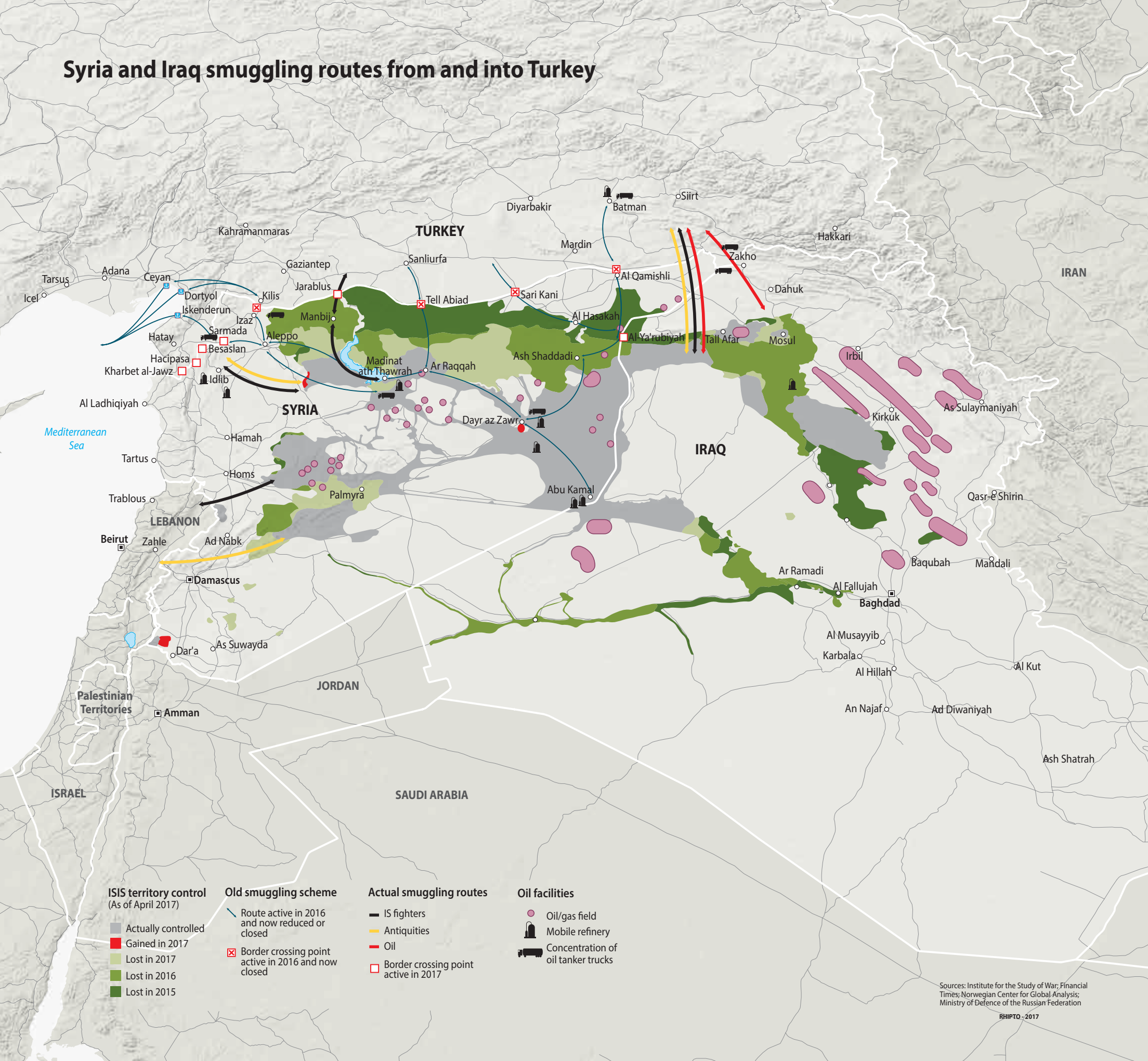


Syria and Iraq smuggling routes from and into Turkey



ISIS territory control (As of April 2017)

- Actually controlled
- Gained in 2017
- Lost in 2017
- Lost in 2016
- Lost in 2015

Old smuggling scheme

- Route active in 2016 and now reduced or closed
- ⊠ Border crossing point active in 2016 and now closed

Actual smuggling routes

- IS fighters
- Antiquities
- Oil
- ⊠ Border crossing point active in 2017

Oil facilities

- Oil/gas field
- 🏠 Mobile refinery
- 🚚 Concentration of oil tanker trucks

Sources: Institute for the Study of War; Financial Times; Norwegian Center for Global Analysis; Ministry of Defence of the Russian Federation