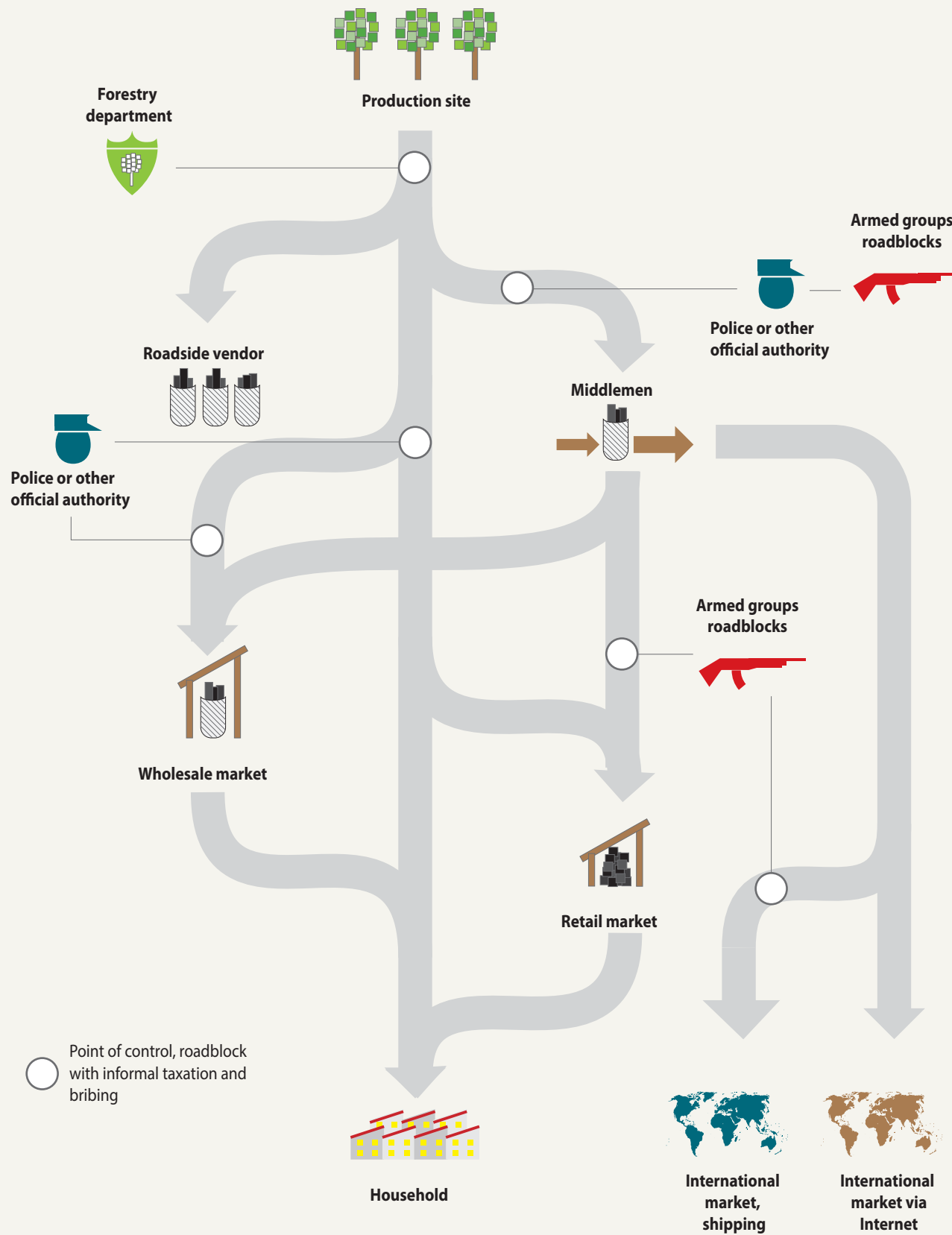


The charcoal supply chain



Price of a bag of charcoal at retail market

Percentage of the total selling price, Malawi

Producer

33

6

Packing

12

Private taxes and bribes

25

Transport

3

Market fee

21

Retailer