Conflicts and security incidents
- Major battle (more than 50 fatalities)
- Battle and other security incident with more than 1 casualty
- Riot or protest
- Violence against civilians

Protected areas and animal range
- Protected area
- Elephant known range
- Rhino known range

Note: A battle is defined as a violent interaction between two politically organized armed groups at a particular time and location. A riot is defined as a violent disturbance of the public peace by three or more persons assembled for a common purpose. A protest is defined as a spontaneous, non-violent gathering of civilians for a political purpose.

Source: Armed Conflict Location and Events Dataset (ACLED); African Elephant Database (AED)/IUCN/SSC African Elephant Specialist Group (AfESG)