Illegal cutting

Milling

Transport

Exporting

Smuggling

Country A

Country B

Cutting

Getting "cross border permits" through bribes

Re-importing

Cutting beyond concessions

Cutting in and around palm oil plantations

Cutting wider along road corridors

Protected area

Concession

Getting "permits" through bribes

Hacking to obtain false road transport or logging permits

Smuggling

Mixing illegal timber with legal local timber

Exporting

Underreporting actual capacity and production in mills with a modest legal production

Cutting in and around palm oil plantations

Fake documents attesting production from plantations

Processing roundwood into paper, chips or paper before exporting, making traceability very difficult or impossible

Country A

Country B

Illegal operation

Laundering operation

Legal operation

Plantation